

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS  
TYLER DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

v.

HEON JONG YOO  
a/k/a "HANK YOO"

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No. 6:18-CR-16  
(Judge Schroeder)

**PLEA AGREEMENT**

The defendant, **Heon Jong Yoo, a/k/a Hank Yoo**, the defendant's attorney,  
**L. Charles van Cleef**, and the United States Attorney for the Eastern District of Texas  
agree to the following:

1. **RIGHTS OF THE DEFENDANT:** The defendant understands that accused  
individuals have the following rights, among others:

- a. to plead not guilty;
- b. to have a trial by jury;
- c. to have guilt proved beyond a reasonable doubt;
- d. to confront and cross-examine witnesses and to call witnesses in  
defense; and
- e. to not be compelled to testify against oneself.

2. **WAIVER OF RIGHTS AND PLEA OF GUILTY:** The defendant waives these  
rights and agrees to enter a plea of guilty to Count 7 of the indictment, which charges a  
violation of 18 U.S.C. § 922(a)(6), false statement during purchase of firearm. The  
defendant understands the nature and elements of the crime to which guilt is admitted and

agrees that the factual statement the defendant has signed is true and will be submitted as evidence.

3. **SENTENCE:** The minimum and maximum penalties the Court can impose include:

- a. imprisonment for a period not to exceed 10 years;
- b. a fine not to exceed \$250,000, or twice any pecuniary gain to the defendant or loss to the victim(s);
- c. a term of supervised release of not more than 3 years, which may be mandatory under the law and will follow any term of imprisonment. If the defendant violates the conditions of supervised release, the consequence could be imprisonment for the entire term of supervised release;
- d. a mandatory special assessment of \$100.00, which must be paid by cashier's check or money order to the United States District Clerk before sentencing;
- e. forfeiture of property involved or traceable to the criminal offense;
- f. restitution to victims or to the community; and
- g. costs of incarceration and supervision.

4. **COURT'S SENTENCING DISCRETION AND ROLE OF THE GUIDELINES:**

The defendant understands that the sentence in this case will be imposed by the Court after consideration of the U.S. SENTENCING GUIDELINES MANUAL (U.S.S.G. or guidelines). The guidelines are not binding on the Court, but are advisory only. The defendant has reviewed the guidelines with defense counsel, but understands that no one can predict with certainty the outcome of the Court's consideration of the guidelines in this case. The defendant will not be allowed to withdraw the plea entered pursuant to this

agreement if the sentence is higher than expected, so long as it is within the statutory maximum. The defendant understands that the actual sentence to be imposed is solely in the discretion of the Court.

5. **GUIDELINE STIPULATIONS:** The parties stipulate to the following factors that affect the appropriate sentencing range in this case:

- a. The base offense level pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 2K2.1(a)(6)(A) is 14.
- b. Because the offense involved 8-24 firearms, U.S.S.G. § 2K2.1(b)(1)(B) applies, resulting in an increase of 4 levels.
- c. A reduction of 3 levels for acceptance of responsibility under U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1 applies; however, this stipulation is subject to recommendation of the United States Probation Office. **If circumstances indicating that the defendant has not accepted responsibility become known after execution of this agreement, this stipulation is void and the defendant may object to the failure of the presentence report to recommend the reduction.**

The parties understand that the Court is not bound by these stipulations.

6. **ACCEPTANCE OF RESPONSIBILITY:** The defendant understands that by accepting responsibility and giving truthful and complete information concerning his participation in the offense of conviction he may be entitled to a reduction in his offense level under § 3E1.1 of the Sentencing Guidelines. The defendant shall not violate any other state or federal law or take any action that would obstruct the government's investigation into the offense of conviction or other criminal activities. Upon request, the defendant shall submit a personal financial statement under oath and submit to interviews by the government and the United States Probation Office regarding his ability to satisfy any fines or restitution to be imposed.

**7. FORFEITURE:** The defendant agrees to forfeit to the United States voluntarily and immediately all of the defendant's right, title, and interest to the following property which is subject to forfeiture pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 924(d) and 28 U.S.C. § 2461:

- a. Mossberg 590, 12-gauge shotgun (Serial No. R188306).
- b. DPMS LR-308, .308 caliber rifle (Serial No. FFK027370).
- c. Smith and Wesson M&P 15, .556 caliber rifle (Serial No. TE94562).
- d. Smith & Wesson SW40VE, .40 caliber pistol (Serial No. RBM9366).

The defendant agrees that the property described in subparagraphs (a)-(d) is subject to forfeiture to the government pursuant to the aforementioned statute because the property constitutes firearms involved in or used in the knowing violations of 18 U.S.C. §§ 922(a)(6) and/or 924. The defendant agrees to fully assist the government in the forfeiture of the listed property and to take whatever steps are necessary to pass clear title to the United States, including but not limited to surrender of title and execution of any documents necessary to transfer the defendant's interest in any of the above property to the United States, and take whatever steps are necessary to ensure that assets subject to forfeiture are not sold, disbursed, wasted, hidden, or otherwise made unavailable for forfeiture. The defendant agrees not to file a claim to the listed property in any civil proceeding, administrative or judicial, which may be initiated. The defendant agrees to waive the right to notice of any forfeiture proceeding involving the above described property, and agrees not to file a claim or assist others in filing a claim in that forfeiture proceeding. The defendant knowingly and voluntarily waives the right to a jury trial on the forfeiture of assets. The defendant knowingly and voluntarily waives all

constitutional, legal, and equitable defenses to the forfeiture of these assets in any proceeding. The defendant agrees to waive any claim or defense under the Eighth Amendment to the Constitution, including any claim of excessive fine, to the forfeiture of assets by the United States or its subdivisions. Forfeiture of the defendant's assets shall not be treated as satisfaction of any fine, restitution, cost of imprisonment, or any other penalty this Court may impose upon the defendant in addition to the forfeiture. The defendant waives the requirements of Fed. R. Crim. P. 32.2 and 43(a) regarding notice of the forfeiture in the charging instrument, announcement of the forfeiture at sentencing, and incorporation of the forfeiture in the judgment.

The defendant and defendant's attorney also understand that the government may file motions for preliminary and final orders of forfeiture regarding the property described herein. The defendant and defendant's attorney agree that the government may file these motions unopposed and may state in the certificates of conference for these motions that the defendant has no objection to the relief sought without having to further contact the defendant or defendant's attorney.

8. **IMMIGRATION STATUS CONSEQUENCES:** Defendant recognizes that pleading guilty to a crime may affect the immigration status of people who are not citizens of the United States. Under federal law, a broad range of crimes are removable offenses. Removal and other immigration consequences are the subject of a separate proceeding, however, and the defendant understands that no one, including the defendant's attorney or the district court, can predict with certainty the effect this conviction will have on the defendant's immigration status. The defendant wants to

plead guilty regardless of any immigration consequences that the plea may entail, even if the consequence is automatic removal from the United States.

**9. GOVERNMENT'S AGREEMENT:** The United States Attorney for the Eastern District of Texas agrees not to prosecute the defendant for any additional non-tax related criminal charges based upon the conduct underlying and related to the defendant's plea of guilty. After sentencing, the government will dismiss any remaining criminal charges against this defendant.

**10. VIOLATION OF AGREEMENT:** The defendant understands that upon violation of any provision of this agreement or any Court order or rule, or if the guilty plea pursuant to this agreement is vacated or withdrawn, the government will be free from its obligations under this agreement and may prosecute the defendant for all offenses of which it has knowledge. In such event, the defendant waives any objections based upon delay in prosecution.

**11. VOLUNTARY PLEA:** This plea of guilty is freely and voluntarily made and is not the result of force, threats, or promises other than those set forth in this agreement.

**12. WAIVER OF RIGHT TO APPEAL OR OTHERWISE CHALLENGE SENTENCE:** Except as otherwise provided in this paragraph, the defendant waives the right to appeal the conviction, sentence, fine, order of restitution, or order of forfeiture in this case on all grounds. The defendant further agrees not to contest the conviction, sentence, fine, order of restitution, or order of forfeiture in any post-conviction proceeding, including, but not limited to, a proceeding under 28 U.S.C. § 2255. The defendant, however, reserves the right to appeal any punishment imposed in excess of the statutory maximum. The

defendant also reserves the right to appeal or seek collateral review of a claim of ineffective assistance of counsel.

13. **WAIVER OF RIGHT TO RECORDS:** The defendant hereby waives all rights, whether asserted directly or by a representative, to request or receive from any department or agency of the United States any records pertaining to the investigation or prosecution of this case, including without limitation any records that may be sought under the Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. § 552, or the Privacy Act, 5 U.S.C. § 552a.

14. **REPRESENTATION OF COUNSEL:** The defendant has thoroughly reviewed all legal and factual aspects of this case with defense counsel and is fully satisfied with defense counsel's legal representation. The defendant has received satisfactory explanations from defense counsel concerning each paragraph of this plea agreement, each of the defendant's rights affected thereby, and the alternatives to entering a guilty plea. After conferring with counsel, the defendant concedes guilt and has concluded that it is in the defendant's best interest to enter this agreement rather than proceeding to trial.

15. **LIMITATIONS ON THIS AGREEMENT:** This agreement is only binding on the United States Attorney's Office for the Eastern District of Texas and does not bind any other federal, state, or local prosecuting authority. Nothing in this agreement shall be construed to release the defendant from possible related or consequential civil liability to any individual, legal entity, or the United States.

16. **ENTIRETY OF AGREEMENT:** This Plea Agreement consists of this document and the sealed addendum required by Local Rule CR-49. References in this

document to “agreement” or “Plea Agreement” refer to both this document and the sealed addendum. The defendant, the defendant’s attorney, and the government acknowledge that this agreement is a complete statement of the parties’ agreement in this case. It supersedes all other plea agreements and may not be modified unless the modification is in writing and signed by all parties. No other promises have been made or implied.

Respectfully submitted,

JOSEPH D. BROWN  
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

Dated: \_\_\_\_\_

L. Frank Coan, Jr.  
Assistant United States Attorney

I have read or had read to me this plea agreement and have carefully reviewed every part of it with my attorney. I fully understand it and voluntarily agree to it.

Dated: \_\_\_\_\_

Heon Jong Yoo, a/k/a Hank Yoo  
Defendant

I am counsel for the defendant. I have carefully reviewed every part of this plea agreement with the defendant. To my knowledge and belief, my client’s decision to enter into this plea agreement is an informed and voluntary one.

Dated: \_\_\_\_\_

L. Charles van Cleef  
Attorney for Defendant